

Smad2 Monoclonal Antibody

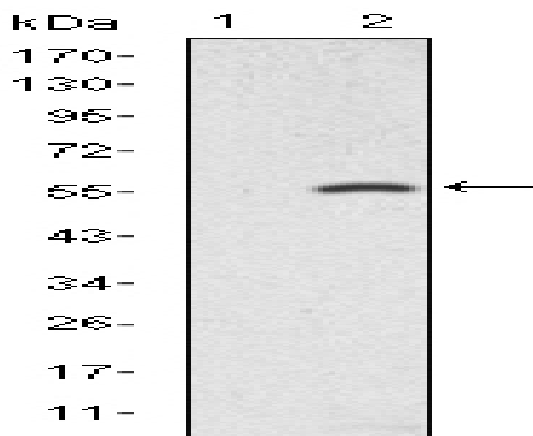
Catalog No :	YM0581
Reactivity :	Human
Applications :	WB;IHC;IF;FCM;ELISA
Target :	Smad2
Fields :	>>Cell cycle;>>Endocytosis;>>Cellular senescence;>>TGF-beta signaling pathway;>>Apelin signaling pathway;>>Hippo signaling pathway;>>Signaling pathways regulating pluripotency of stem cells;>>Th17 cell differentiation;>>Relaxin signaling pathway;>>AGE-RAGE signaling pathway in diabetic complications;>>Chagas disease;>>Human T-cell leukemia virus 1 infection;>>Pathways in cancer;>>Proteoglycans in cancer;>>Colorectal cancer;>>Pancreatic cancer;>>Hepatocellular carcinoma;>>Gastric cancer;>>Inflammatory bowel disease;>>Diabetic cardiomyopathy
Gene Name :	SMAD2
Protein Name :	Mothers against decapentaplegic homolog 2
Human Gene Id :	4087
Human Swiss Prot No :	Q15796
Mouse Swiss Prot No :	Q62432
Immunogen :	Purified recombinant fragment of human Smad2 expressed in E. Coli.
Specificity :	Smad2 Monoclonal Antibody detects endogenous levels of Smad2 protein.
Formulation :	Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.02% sodium azide.
Source :	Monoclonal, Mouse
Dilution :	WB 1:500 - 1:2000. IHC 1:200 - 1:1000. IF 1:200 - 1:1000. Flow cytometry: 1:200 - 1:400. ELISA: 1:10000. Not yet tested in other applications.
	Affinity purification

Storage Stability :	-15°C to -25°C/1 year (Do not lower than -25°C)
Molecular weight :	52kD
Cell Pathway :	Regulates Angiogenesis; Cell_Cycle_G1S; Cell_Cycle_G2M_DNA; Protein_Acetylation
P References :	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. J Biol Chem. 2009 Dec 4;284(49):34145-56. 2. Cloning Stem Cells. 2009 Sep;11(3):427-35.
Background :	<p>The protein encoded by this gene belongs to the SMAD, a family of proteins similar to the gene products of the Drosophila gene <i>mothers against decapentaplegic</i> (Mad) and the C. elegans gene <i>Sma</i>. SMAD proteins are signal transducers and transcriptional modulators that mediate multiple signaling pathways. This protein mediates the signal of the transforming growth factor (TGF)-beta, and thus regulates multiple cellular processes, such as cell proliferation, apoptosis, and differentiation. This protein is recruited to the TGF-beta receptors through its interaction with the SMAD anchor for receptor activation (SARA) protein. In response to TGF-beta signal, this protein is phosphorylated by the TGF-beta receptors. The phosphorylation induces the dissociation of this protein with SARA and the association with the family member SMAD4. The association with SMAD4 is important for the translocation</p>
Function :	<p>disease: Defects in SMAD2 are found in sporadic cases of colorectal carcinoma., function: Transcriptional modulator activated by TGF-beta and activin type 1 receptor kinase. SMAD2 is a receptor-regulated SMAD (R-SMAD). May act as a tumor suppressor in colorectal carcinoma., PTM: Acetylated on Lys-19 by coactivators in response to TGF-beta signaling, which increases transcriptional activity. Isoform short: Acetylation increases DNA binding activity in vitro and enhances its association with target promoters in vivo., PTM: In response to TGF-beta, ubiquitinated by NEDD4L; which promotes its degradation., PTM: Phosphorylated on one or several of Thr-220, Ser-245, Ser-250, and Ser-255. In response to TGF-beta, phosphorylated on Ser-465/467 by TGF-beta and activin type 1 receptor kinases. Able to interact with SMURF2 when phosphorylated on Ser-465/467, recruiting other proteins, such as SNON, for degr</p>
Subcellular Location :	<p>Cytoplasm . Nucleus . Cytoplasmic and nuclear in the absence of TGF-beta. On TGF-beta stimulation, migrates to the nucleus when complexed with SMAD4 (PubMed:9865696, PubMed:21145499). On dephosphorylation by phosphatase PPM1A, released from the SMAD2/SMAD4 complex, and exported out of the nucleus by interaction with RANBP1 (PubMed:16751101, PubMed:19289081). Localized mainly to the nucleus in the early stages of embryo development with expression becoming evident in the cytoplasm at the blastocyst and epiblast stages (By similarity). .</p>
Expression :	<p>Expressed at high levels in skeletal muscle, endothelial cells, heart and placenta.</p>

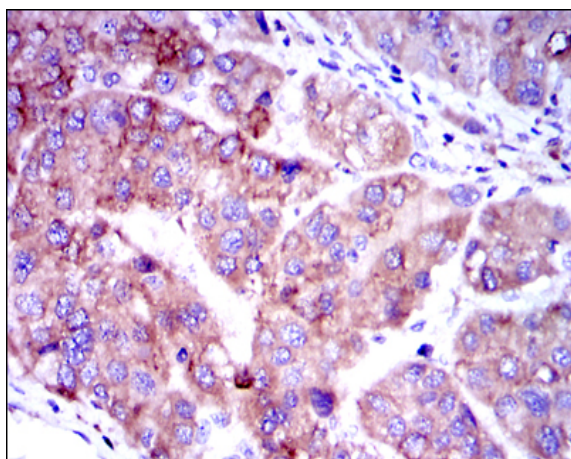
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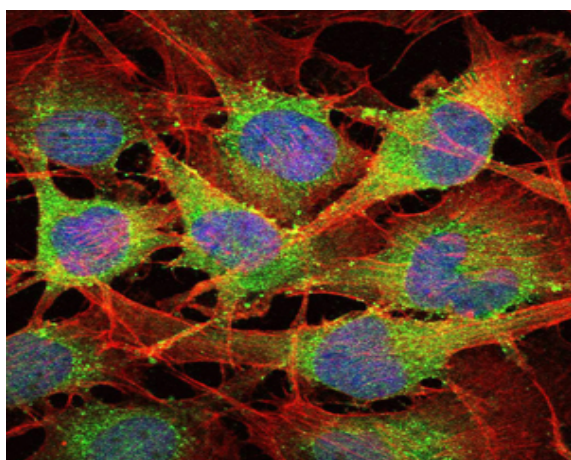
Products Images



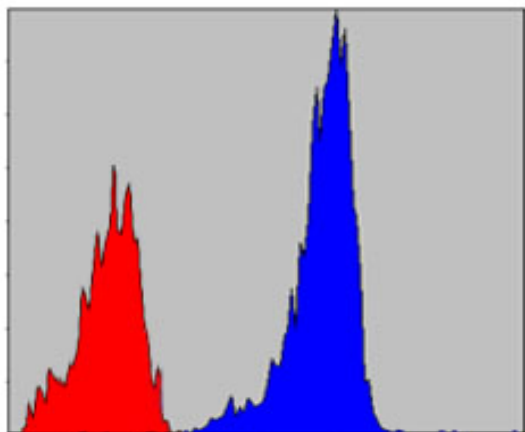
Western Blot analysis using Smad2 Monoclonal Antibody against HEK293 (1) and SMAD2-hlgGfc transfected HEK293 (2) cell lysate.



Immunohistochemistry analysis of paraffin-embedded human liver cancer tissues with DAB staining using Smad2 Monoclonal Antibody.



Immunofluorescence analysis of U251 cells using Smad2 Monoclonal Antibody (green). Blue: DRAQ5 fluorescent DNA dye. Red: Actin filaments have been labeled with Alexa Fluor-555 phalloidin.



Flow cytometric analysis of NIH/3T3 cells using Smad2 Monoclonal Antibody (blue) and negative control (red).

